

E-newspaper (Second Year) Chase Issue no 028 dated 22-Nov-2015  
(MATHEMATICS VALUES CHASE YEAR 01-10-2015 to 30-09-2016)

## **VEDIC MATHEMATICS**

**&**

## **MODERN MATHEMATICS**

---

---

### **COURSE 05 PART – 2**

### **CREATOR SPACE**

### **(4-SPACE)**

### **Fourth Week : Day 7**

---

---

**Let us first revisit MA / M. Sc (mathematics courses) of  
University of London**

**MA 401 Linear Algebra                      3 1 0 8**

*Vector spaces over fields, subspaces, bases and dimension.*

*Systems of linear equations, matrices, rank, Gaussian elimination.*

*Linear transformations, representation of linear transformations by matrices, rank-nullity theorem, duality and transpose.*

*Determinants, Laplace expansions, cofactors, adjoint, Cramer's Rule.*

*Eigenvalues and eigenvectors, characteristic polynomials, minimal polynomials, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, triangulation, diagonal-lization, rational canonical form, Jordan canonical form.*

*Inner product spaces, Gram-Schmidt orthonormalization, orthogonal projections, linear functionals and adjoints, Hermitian, self-adjoint, unitary and normal operators, Spectral Theorem for normal operators, Rayleigh quotient, Min-Max Principle.*

*Bilinear forms, symmetric and skew-symmetric bilinear forms, real quadratic forms, Sylvester's law of inertia, positive definiteness.*

*Texts / References*

*M. Artin, Algebra, Prentice Hall of India, 1994.*

*K. Hoffman and R. Kunze, Linear Algebra, Pearson Education (India), 2003. Prentice-Hall of India,*